

| Prerequisite Concepts | Concept 12 |
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| Key Concepts | Concept 15 |

The graph shown in Figure 1 consists of $12+2=14$ vertices and $12 * 2=24$ edges. The graph can be seen as containing 2 centrally located vertices, $c_{1}$ and $c_{2}$, and 12 peripheral vertices $p_{1}, \ldots p_{12}$. In this graph, $c_{1}$ and $c_{2}$ are connected to all 12 peripheral vertices. Note that, due to the positioning and overwriting, there is some ambiguity in the pictorial representation of the graph. This is an example of a graph where a symbolic description of the graph, like the one shown below, can be very helpful.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\hline V= & \left\{c_{1}, c_{2}, p_{1}, p_{2}, p_{3}, p_{4}, p_{5}, p_{6}, p_{7}, p_{8}, p_{9}, p_{10}, p_{11}, p_{12}\right\} \\
E= & \left\{\left(c_{1}, p_{1}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{2}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{3}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{4}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{5}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{6}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{7}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{8}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{9}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{10}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{11}\right),\left(c_{1}, p_{12}\right),\right. \\
& \left.\left(c_{2}, p_{1}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{2}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{3}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{4}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{5}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{6}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{7}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{8}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{9}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{10}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{11}\right),\left(c_{2}, p_{12}\right)\right\}
\end{aligned}
$$

Using the higher-order function map, write a Bricklayer program that creates a graph similar to the one shown below. Before building this artifact it is recommended that you complete all Vitruvia exercises for Concept 15.


Figure 1: A graph consisting of 14 points and 24 edges.

